



$$(a+b)^2 = a^2 + b^2 + 2ab$$

CITATION FUNDAMENTALS

Why do I need to cite my sources?

A citation in bibliographies, references, and works cited lists serves two main purposes:

1. It gives credit to the person who created the idea
2. It allows your readers to locate the sources you used, so they can read or judge for themselves.

How do I cite?

If you are writing a paper or assignment, consult your instructor about the proper style to use.

If you are writing for publication, check the author guidelines on the publisher's web page for the required style.

If you know the style, but have formatting questions, check the appropriate style guide.

Where do I find the style guides?

Check the library guide for Citations and Bibliographies at <https://subjectguides.lib.neu.edu/Citations> for commonly used styles at Northeastern

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I found an article I want to use, what's next?



Pick out the pieces you need for a citation; get as much of the information as possible from the result.

Author: Phillips, Kristina T., Phillips, Michael, M., Lalong, Trent L., Pierce, Mark A.

Title of article: Does social context matter? An ecological momentary assessment study of marijuana use among college students.

Italicized title of journal with publication month, day, year, volume and page numbers—if available: *Addictive Behaviors*, Aug 2018, Vol 83, p154-159

If there is a **doi (digital object identifier)** try to include that information as well:
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.addbeh.2018.01.004>

I found the book I want to use—what's next?



Pick out the pieces you need for a citation; get as much of the information as possible from the result.

Author: Chasteen, John Charles

Title of book: *Getting high: marijuana through the ages*

Publisher location, name, and date of publication: Lanham, Maryland:
Rowmand & Littlefield, 2016

When do I put together my citations?

Write your citations as you do your research and write your paper. This is important—cite as you go in order to have accurate citations.

After you have written your paper, you may no longer have your sources, or be too tired to pay attention to detail.



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